

**Concessions Secured by Canada.**—Concessions secured for Canadian products in the various countries with which negotiations were concluded cover an extremely wide range and will be of interest to all parts of the Dominion. The following is a summary of some of the principal export commodities of Canada on which concessions were gained.

*Wheat.*—Maximum reduction in the United States duty and substantial reductions in the customs duty and/or “monopoly charges” in France, Belgium, Luxembourg, and the Netherlands (Benelux), Cuba, and Norway, with binding of free entry or existing duty in China and Brazil.

*Wheat Flour.*—Maximum reduction in United States duty and reductions in duty and/or monopoly tax in the Benelux countries and Cuba, as well as reduction in duties in French colonial possessions.

*Coarse Grains.*—Maximum reductions in the United States duties on oats, barley, rye, bran, shorts, middlings, grain hulls, screenings and scalplings.

*Cattle.*—Binding of the United States rate of  $1\frac{1}{2}$  cts. per lb. on cattle weighing 700 lb. or more, each together with an enlargement of the quota from 225,000 head to 400,000 head; and binding of the rate of  $1\frac{1}{2}$  cts. per lb. on calves with an enlargement of the quota from 100,000 head to 200,000 head.

*Seed Potatoes.*—Continuance in United States of existing quota rate on certified seed potatoes with increase in quota from 1,500,000 bushels to 2,500,000 bushels.

Free entry for seed potatoes bound in Brazil and in Cuba on seasonal basis.

*Turnips.*—Maximum reduction in United States duty.

*Seeds.*—Maximum reductions in United States duties on alfalfa, red clover, alsike clover, sweet clover, and timothy, with reductions on other grass and forage seeds. Binding in Benelux of free entry for clover and forage crop seeds; reduction in Czechoslovakia on lucerne and grass seeds; and binding in France of free entry of clover and other forage seeds.

*Apples.*—Reduction in duties in United States on fresh apples and maximum reduction on dried and canned apples. Reductions by Benelux on fresh and dried apples; by France on fresh and dried apples and apple juice; and by Norway on fresh apples.

*Berries.*—Reductions in United States duties on blueberries, both frozen and canned, as well as on other frozen berries.

*Dairy Products, Eggs, etc.*—Maximum reduction in United States duties on live poultry of all kinds; on all dressed poultry other than turkeys; and on baby chicks, canned chicken and dead game birds.

Quota retained on fresh cream but quota rate reduced from 28.3 cts. per gal. to 20 cts. Quota retained on whole milk, but quota rate reduced from  $3\frac{1}{2}$  cts. per gal. to 2 cts. Reductions in rates on skimmed milk and buttermilk, condensed milk (sweetened and unsweetened), whole milk dried, and skim milk and buttermilk, dried.

*Cheese.*—United States duty reduced on cheddar cheese.

*Butter.*—United States duty reduced from 14 cts. to 7 cts. per lb. on global quota of 50,000,000 lb.

Reductions in duties in France on concentrated milk, butter and cheese.

*General Products.*—Reductions in United States duties on maple syrup, maple sugar, honey, hay, straw, millet, dried peas, beef and veal, edible offal, lamb, mutton, wool, dried and frozen eggs, canned fruits, dried potatoes, potato starch, onions, various fresh vegetables, soups, juices and sauces, most vegetable seeds, tobacco, etc.

*Spirituous Liquors.*—Substantial reduction in United States duties on whisky and gin.

*Cod Fillets.*—Continuance in the United States of the existing quota and quota rate but with a binding of the ex-quota rate of  $2\frac{1}{2}$  cts. per lb. (not bound under the existing Agreement).

*Other Fisheries Products.*—Maximum reductions in United States duties on fresh or frozen salmon and halibut; reductions in duties on other fresh fish, on smoked or kippered herring, on pickled salmon, and on cod, dry or green salted, pickled, etc.